



# Closed-End Fund Advisors

## Asset Class Annual Returns (NAV) 2008 - 2018

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD	2008 - 2017
BDC -19.35%	Senior Loan 69.91%	MLP 24.35%	Muni Bond 9.73%	REIT 25.56%	MLP 28.71%	REIT 24.47%	Preferred 6.37%	MLP 33.64%	World Stock 25.80%	MLP 9.59%	Preferred 8.13%
Investment Grade -23.36%	World Stock 54.35%	REIT 19.63%	MLP 4.14%	Preferred 23.75%	US Stock 25.62%	Muni Bond 19.70%	Muni Bond 5.53%	HY Bond 18.43%	US Stock 19.79%	US Stock 7.86%	REIT 6.61%
Muni Bond -27.04%	HY Bond 52.35%	World Stock 14.57%	BDC -0.05%	HY Bond 20.49%	Convertible 20.89%	Preferred 17.57%	BDC 3.90%	Senior Loan 14.91%	Covered Call 17.59%	BDC 6.94%	Senior Loan 5.91%
Covered Call -34.67	Convertible 51.37%	Preferred 13.01%	Investment Grade -0.21%	World Stock 18.27%	Covered Call 16.31%	US Stock 11.20%	Covered Call 1.35%	Convertible 12.06%	Preferred 14.19%	Convertible 5.93%	HY Bond 5.86%
US Stock -39.26%	MLP 50.62%	Senior Loan 7.40%	Preferred -2.15%	Convertible 16.40%	BDC 13.36%	BDC 8.10%	REIT 0.95%	BDC 10.09%	Convertible 12.57%	Covered Call 5.48%	US Stock 5.09%
Preferred -42.86%	Preferred 42.35%	HY Bond 7.25%	Senior Loan -2.94%	Muni Bond 15.38%	HY Bond 10.02%	Investment Grade 7.73%	US Stock 0.42%	Investment Grade 8.74%	REIT 12.42%	Senior Loan 5.37%	Muni Bond 4.75%
HY Bond -47.59%	REIT 40.91%	Convertible 5.91%	REIT -5.08%	Investment Grade 15.38%	Senior Loan 8.49%	Covered Call 4.86%	Investment Grade -2.38%	Covered Call 8.67%	Investment Grade 10.77%	HY Bond 3.04%	MLP 4.37%
MLP -53.03%	Muni Bond 26.64%	Investment Grade 5.78%	US Stock -6.53%	US Stock 13.52%	REIT 3.65%	MLP 3.45%	Senior Loan -2.66%	World Stock 8.45%	BDC 8.83%	Preferred -1.05%	Investment Grade 4.30%
Senior Loan -54.72%	Investment Grade 22.04%	US Stock 4.76%	HY Bond -7.49%	BDC 13.13%	World Stock 3.34%	HY Bond 1.59%	HY Bond -4.99%	US Stock 7.65%	HY Bond 8.50%	REIT -1.48%	Convertible 4.28%
Convertible -55.22%	US Stock 13.73%	BDC 2.87%	Covered Call -8.92%	Senior Loan 12.6%	Preferred 2.15%	Senior Loan 1.32%	World Stock -6.55%	Preferred 6.89%	Muni Bond 8.41%	Muni Bond -1.37%	World Stock 3.85%
World Stock -57.57%	Covered Call 7.25%	Covered Call -2.35%	Convertible -14.09%	Covered Call 9.47%	Investment Grade -1.5%	Convertible 0.12%	Convertible -7.25%	REIT 6.84%	Senior Loan 4.82%	Investment Grade -1.56%	BDC 3.58%
REIT -63.22%	BDC -5.10%	Muni Bond -4.08%	World Stock -21.93%	MLP 1.85%	Muni Bond -7.35%	World Stock -0.26%	MLP -44.23%	Muni Bond 0.61%	MLP -5.77	World Stock -9.02%	Covered Call 1.96%

US Stock – CEFA's US Equity Index; REIT – CEFA's Global Real Estate, REIT & Real Asset Index; MLP – CEFA's Master Limited Partnership (MLP) Fund Index; BDC – CEFA's Debt-Focused Business Development Company (BDC) Index; High Yield Bond – CEFA's High Yield Bond Index; Preferred – CEFA's Preferred Equity Index; World Stock – CEFA's International Equity Index; Sr Loan - CEFA's Senior Loan Index; Muni Bond - CEFA's National Municipal Bond Index; Covered Call - CEFA's Covered Call / Option Funds Index; Convertible - CEFA's Convertible Bond Index; Investment Grade - CEFA's Investment Grade Bond Index. Returns data are NAV total returns which include dividends and capital appreciation. "2007 - 2017" column shows yearly average for each sector. You cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance is not an indication of future results. Data for all indexes is sourced from CEFDATA.COM, as of 9/30/2018. Performance prior to 2015 was determined using index constituents as of 12/31/2014.



# Closed-End Fund Advisors

## Closed-End Fund Discount / Premium 2008 - 2018

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD	2008 - 2017
MLP -4.22%	MLP 10.99%	MLP 7.93%	HY Bond 4.81%	HY Bond 8.27%	BDC 8.03%	BDC 1.69%	MLP -6.10%	Preferred -0.77%	Preferred 0.03%	Convertible -0.47%	MLP 0.60%
REIT -4.29%	Investment Grade 0.49%	HY Bond 2.99%	MLP 3.36%	MLP 4.82%	MLP 1.95%	Convertible -3.17%	Muni Bond -6.44%	Muni Bond -1.88%	Investment Grade -2.09%	Covered Call -1.84%	HY Bond -1.99%
Investment Grade -5.75%	HY Bond -2.97%	Muni Bond 0.57%	Investment Grade 0.14%	Investment Grade 4.32%	Senior Loan -0.12%	HY Bond -3.48%	Investment Grade -6.81%	Investment Grade -3.74%	MLP -3.11%	Investment Grade -2.04%	Investment Grade -2.11%
Muni Bond -6.20%	Muni Bond -3.31%	Investment Grade 0.23%	Muni Bond -0.53%	Preferred 2.87%	HY Bond -0.63%	MLP -4.54%	Preferred -6.89%	HY Bond -4.84%	Muni Bond -3.32%	Preferred -2.50%	Muni Bond -2.92%
Preferred -8.28%	Preferred -4.24%	Senior Loan -0.02%	Senior Loan -1.27%	Muni Bond 1.99%	Investment Grade -2.92%	Investment Grade -4.93%	Convertible -7.98%	MLP -5.05%	Convertible -4.00%	MLP -3.27%	Preferred -3.20%
Convertible -8.66%	World Stock -5.31%	Covered Call -1.97%	Preferred -1.61%	BDC 0.81%	Muni Bond -3.65%	Muni Bond -6.40%	BDC -8.61%	Covered Call -7.39%	Covered Call -4.25%	Senior Loan -6.65%	Senior Loan -5.01%
World Stock -8.85%	Convertible -6.25%	Convertible -2.09%	Convertible -2.40%	Senior Loan -0.37%	Preferred -3.83%	Senior Loan -6.49%	Covered Call -8.11%	Senior Loan -8.75%	Senior Loan -4.32%	US Stock -7.29%	Convertible -5.41%
US Stock -8.86%	Covered Call -7.30%	Preferred -2.55%	BDC -2.92%	Convertible -3.25%	REIT -5.65%	Covered Call -6.62%	HY Bond -8.41%	Convertible -10.08%	BDC -4.48%	HY Bond -7.35%	BDC -6.98%
HY Bond -10.47%	Senior Loan -8.43%	BDC -3.37%	REIT -4.48%	REIT -5.20%	Convertible -6.22%	Preferred -6.73%	Senior Loan -8.70%	BDC -10.98%	HY Bond -5.19%	Muni Bond -7.97%	Covered Call -7.15%
Covered Call -11.45%	REIT -9.66%	World Stock -4.03%	World Stock -5.69%	World Stock -7.47%	Covered Call -8.13%	World Stock -9.04%	World Stock -11.00%	US Stock -11.47%	REIT -9.18%	REIT -8.82%	World Stock -8.15%
Senior Loan -11.64%	US Stock -10.56%	US Stock -7.34%	Covered Call -7.41%	Covered Call -8.83%	World Stock -8.15%	US Stock -9.63%	US Stock -11.00%	REIT -11.62%	US Stock -9.44%	BDC -9.06%	REIT -8.20%
BDC -18.23%	BDC -31.78%	REIT -9.10%	US Stock -8.27%	US Stock -9.66%	US Stock -9.32%	REIT -10.63%	REIT -12.21%	World Stock -12.44%	World Stock -9.50%	World Stock -9.07%	US Stock -9.56%

Historical Premium / Discount expressed as average value over each year. 2018 YTD Premium / Discount average value as of September 30, 2018. "2008 - 2017" column shows yearly average for each sector. Data sourced from Closed-End Fund Advisors 'CEFU Report' and CEFData.com. Past performance is not an indication of future results

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